In order to demonstrate proficiency as a scholar in Later American Literature, the candidate’s writing will demonstrate confident, in-depth knowledge of

- major works, as defined in the first instance by the primary texts appearing on the reading lists,
- historical contexts and movements relating to those works, and
- scholarly approaches and criticism in the field, featuring the secondary texts appearing on the reading list.

The candidate’s writing will also demonstrate abilities to

- develop substantial and well-organized interpretive arguments,
- offer sophisticated analysis of primary texts, and
- engage dynamically with secondary critical sources.

In practical terms, the candidate taking the exam will

$ $ address each question fully,

$ $ use an essay structure that requires statement/support/explanation to develop its ideas, and

$ $ use criticism or theory as relevant to analysis of the primary texts but not focus on the criticism or theory to the exclusion of the primary texts.

In preparing for examination, the candidate should study developments in the genres of drama, poetry, creative nonfiction, and fiction. The candidate should also become familiar with such “isms” as Realism, Naturalism, Modernism, Postmodernism, and multiculturalism while assessing the limitations of such categories. In general, the candidate may choose to build upon or challenge existing scholarship of whatever type.

The examiners will ask questions that can–and should–be addressed with texts on the reading list. If relevant to a question, however, the candidate may use any texts in the field, whether studied independently or through course work.
FIELD IX: AMERICAN LITERATURE SINCE 1865

READING LIST
AS PUBLISHED ON MAY 19, 2014

1865-1910
Walt Whitman, selections from *Leaves of Grass* (1891-92) as follows:

“Song of Myself”
“Calamus” poems
“When Lilacs Last in the Dooryard Bloom’d”
“Out of the Cradle Endlessly Rocking”
“Drum-Taps” poems
“Crossing Brooklyn Ferry”

Emily Dickinson, selections from *Poems* (ed. R. W. Franklin, 1999) as follows:

“There’s a certain slant of light”
“I felt a funeral in my brain”
"I taste a liquor never brewed"
“Title divine is mine”
“Wild Nights—Wild Nights”
"He fumbles at your soul"
“Death sets a thing significant”
"I’m ceded – I’ve stopped being their’s”
“This was a poet”
“I heard a fly buzz when I died”
“I started early – took my dog”
“They shut me up in prose”
"The soul selects her own society"
"I like to see it lap the miles"
“Essential oils are wrung”
“Publication is the auction”
“Because I could not stop for death”
"I reckon when I count at all"
"It feels a shame to be alive"
“My life had stood a loaded gun”
"My portion is defeat today”
“Tell all the truth but tell it slant”
“What mystery pervades a well”
“Of God we ask one favor”
Henry James, selections from *The Turn of the Screw and Other Short Fiction* (Bantam Classics, 1981) as follows:

- *The Turn of the Screw*
- “Daisy Miller”
- “The Beast in the Jungle”

Elizabeth Stuart Phelps, *The Story of Avis* (1877)

Mark Twain, *Adventures of Huckleberry Finn* (1884)

William Dean Howells, *The Rise of Silas Lapham* (1885)

Sarah Orne Jewett, “A White Heron” (1886)

Mary Wilkins Freeman, selections from *A New England Nun and Other Stories* (Penguin, 1990) as follows:

- “A New England Nun”
- “The Revolt of ‘Mother’”
- “The Lost Ghost”

Ambrose Bierce, selections from *Tales of Soldiers and Civilians* (1891) as follows:

- “An Occurrence at Owl Creek Bridge”
- “Chickamauga”


Paul Laurence Dunbar, selections from *Lyrics of Lowly Life* (1896) as follows:

- “Ere Sleep Comes Down to Soothe the Weary Eyes”
- “Frederick Douglass”
- “An Ante-Bellum Sermon”
- “Ode to Ethiopia”
- “The Colored Soldiers”
- “When de Co’n Pone’s Hot”
- “The Deserted Plantation”
- “We Wear the Mask”
- “When Malindy Sings”
- “A Negro Love Song”
- “Phyllis”
- “If”
- “The Party”

Kate Chopin. *The Awakening* (1899)

Theodore Dreiser, *Sister Carrie* (1900)

Zitkala-Sa, “School Days of an Indian Girl” (1900)

Charles Chesnutt, *The Marrow of Tradition* (1901)

1910-1960
Robert Frost, selections from Complete Poems (1946) as follows:
   “Mending Wall”
   “Home Burial”
   “After Apple Picking”
   “The Oven Bird”
   “Birches”
   “Stopping By Woods on a Snowy Evening”
   “For Once, Then, Something”
   "Acquainted with the Night”
   “Two Tramps in Mud Time”
   “The Most of It”
   “Neither Out Far Nor In Deep”
   “Design”
Susan Glaspell, Trifles (1916)
Willa Cather, My Ántonia (1918)
Sherwood Anderson, Winesburg, Ohio (1919)
Edith Wharton, The Age of Innocence (1920)
T.S. Eliot, selections from Complete Poems and Plays (1970) as follows:
   “The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock”
   “The Waste Land”
   “Four Quartets”
Wallace Stevens, selections from Collected Poetry and Prose (1997) as follows:
   “Thirteen Ways of Looking at a Blackbird”
   "Peter Quince at the Clavier"
   "Sunday Morning"
   "The Snow Man"
   "The Idea of Order at Key West"
   “Anecdote of the Jar”
   “Notes toward a Supreme Fiction”
   “Not Ideas About the Thing but the Thing Itself”
   “Of Modern Poetry”
   “Man Made Out of Words”
   "Earthly Anecdote"
Langston Hughes, selections from Poems, ed. Arnold Rampersad (1999) as follows:
   “The Weary Blues”
“Dream Variation”
“The Negro Speaks of Rivers”
“Cross”
“Epilogue: I, Too”
“Mulatto”
“Let America Be America Again”
“Johannesburg Mines”
“The English”
“Advertisement for the Waldorph-Astoria”
“Goodbye Christ”
“Postcard from Spain”
“Madrid”
“The Bitter River”
“Visitors to the Black Belt”
“Note on Commercial Theatre”
“Trumpet Player: 52nd Street”
“Theme for English B”
“Dream Deferred” (Also titled “Harlem” in “Lenox Avenue Mural”)
“Christ in Alabama”

Countee Cullen, Color (1925)
F. Scott Fitzgerald, The Great Gatsby (1925)
Ernest Hemingway, The Sun Also Rises (1926)
William Faulkner, The Sound and the Fury (1929)
Nella Larsen, Passing (1929)
Zora Neale Hurston, Their Eyes Were Watching God (1937)
John Steinbeck, The Grapes of Wrath (1939)
James Agee, Let Us Now Praise Famous Men (1941)
Tennessee Williams, A Streetcar Named Desire (1947)
Arthur Miller, Death of a Salesman (1949)
Ralph Ellison, Invisible Man (1952)
James Baldwin, Notes of a Native Son (1955)
Flannery O’Connor, A Good Man Is Hard to Find (1955)
Robert Lowell, Life Studies (1956)
Mary McCarthy, Memories of a Catholic Girlhood (1957)
Allen Ginsberg, Howl and Other Poems (1959)
Gwendolyn Brooks, selections from Selected Poems (1963) as follows:
  “the mother”
  “a song in the front yard”
  “The Sundays of Satin-Legs Smith”
“Gay Chaps at the Bar” (all poems in this sequence, not just title poem)
“we real cool”
“A Bronzeville Mother Loiters in Mississippi. Meanwhile, a Mississippi
Mother Burns Bacon”
“The Chicago Defender Sends a Man to Little Rock”
“The Lovers of the Poor”
“The Ballad of Rudolph Reed”

1960-Present
Ken Kesey, One Flew over the Cuckoo’s Nest (1962)
Sylvia Plath, Ariel (1965)
Thomas Pynchon. The Crying of Lot 49 (1965)
Joan Didion, Play It As It Lays (1970)
Elizabeth Bishop, selections from Poems; Prose (2011) as follows:
“The Map”
“The Sandpiper”
“The Man-Moth”
“The Fish”
“At the Fishhouses”
“Brazil, January 1, 1501”
“Crusoe in England”
“In the Waiting Room”
“The Moose”
“One Art”
“Pink Dog”
“In the Village” (prose)
Adrienne Rich, selections from Poetry and Prose, Norton Critical edn. (1993) as follows:
“Aunt Jennifer’s Tigers”
“Planetarium”
“Trying to Talk to a Man”
“Diving Into the Wreck”
“21 Love Poems”
“When We Dead Awaken” (prose)
“Split at the Root: An Essay on Jewish Identity” (prose)
“Compulsory Heterosexuality and Lesbian Existence” (prose)
Octavia Butler, Kindred (1979)
Anne Tyler, Dinner at the Homesick Restaurant (1982)
Richard Rodriguez, Hunger of Memory (1982)
August Wilson, *The Piano Lesson* (1990)

**Secondary Texts**

Gloria Anzaldúa, *Borderlands / La Frontera* (1987)
Judith Fetterly, *The Resisting Reader* (1978)
Richard Ruland and Malcolm Bradbury, *From Puritanism to Postmodernism* (1991)
  introduction and chapters 3-6